

## **Indian Journal of Geography and Environment**

# Department of Geography

Vidyasagar University

## Midnapore - 721102

## **Instruction for the Authors:**

The authors wish to submit their article in this journal should follow the instructions given below. Article should include following items

- 1. Title of the manuscript
- 2. Name of the authors, complete address of the author affiliation and correspondence (email and contact number)
- 3. Abstract:
- 4. Keywords:
- 5. Main body of manuscript
  - a. Introduction
  - b. Data and Methods
  - c. Study area
  - d. Results and Discussion
  - e. Conclusion
  - f. Acknowledgement
  - g. References

## Manuscript format:

All material should be in Times New Roman 12 font with double-spaced, using one inch margins and 8.5 x 11 papers size format. Do not format the text in columns. Number the pages and include line numbering (use CONTINUOUS numbering - do not restart numbering on each page). Flexibility of presentation is allowed, but authors are asked to arrange the subject matter clearly under headings such as Abstract, Keywords, Introduction, Methods, Results, Discussion, etc. Use sub-heading numbering format such as 1.1 or sub sub-heading such as 1.1.1, then 1.1.2 etc.

### Title:

Title of the manuscript should be concise but representative enough to explain the whole idea of the study. One can use the subtitles if the study is specifically focus on some particular issue or in some particular area.

## Name and affiliation of author:

All the authors of the manuscript are instructed to provide their name and affiliation in detail. The corresponding author should be mentioned clearly by superscript using MS-word. The detail contact (email and phone) of the corresponding author should be mentioned.

## Abstract:

An abstract should represent the whole idea of the study in brief. In general, it entails the central theme of the work with methods in concise manner so that it become informative enough to represent the whole work. Results and discussions are also to be presented in brief. The word limit for the abstract is 300.

## Keywords:

Keywords for an article generally picks in such a way so that it can represent your article and quickly access your article in the internet. Maximum 6-8 keywords are permitted in this journal.

#### Introduction:

Introduction section should include the contextualization of the study with a brief literature review. Although there is no limit of number of citation of the literature, the authors are requested not to prolong the literature review section in contextualizing your work. In short, the introduction section should include brief review of the literature that put your work relevant in the context of these studies. It should also contain the objectives of the study.

#### Data and Methods:

This section sometimes called material and methods. One can use any of these two terms since they are synonymous. This section must include the description of the relevant data and detail description of methods adopted in the study. Description of the data is necessary in order to understand its scientific value and the extent of efforts made by the researchers towards its scientific understanding. Methods may include the field sampling strategy if the study is solely based on field work. All the mathematical and statistical techniques that were employed in analysing the data to me mentioned in detail. Noted that details of mathematical or statistical techniques does not mean to their theoretical background, rather a general perception of those techniques needs to be presented. Methods may include mathematical formulae. In such case, use the MS-Word equation building function. All the equations to be indexed properly using the numbering system such as 1,2,3,......

## Study area:

Authors may provide this section separately or can be embedded in the data and methods section as per their convenience. However, the authors have been encouraged (not strictly) to provide this

section separately in order to grasp the overall detail of the study area that is relevant to the present study.

### Results and Discussion:

Authors may split these two sections and elaborate it separately. However, they can keep these under the same section for the ease of the illustration. In this section the authors are encouraged to give a through elaboration of the results they get after analysing the data. No part of the description of the analysis in this section should be standalone. Inferences drawn from the analysis should be clear and must satisfy the objectives of the study. Authors can cite any relevant study to demonstrate the similarity or contradiction in the results. However, authors are requested not to cite too many studies to make this section large.

#### Conclusion:

Authors are requested to make concluding remark that present the synthesis of the whole work. Conclusion section includes the brief evaluation of the results and discussion under the assumed hypothesis. However, it may also contain the future scope of the further research.

### Acknowledgement:

All the authors are requested to acknowledge the contribution from other sources. If the work is under any project, acknowledgement to the funding agencies should be mentioned.

### References:

There is no strict rule of format of the reference in this journal. As long as the reference style is uniform it is acceptable. However, for the convenience authors are requested to follow the following pattern.

Baret, F., and Guyot, G. (1991). Potentials and limits of vegetation indices for LAI and APAR assessment. Remote Sensing of Environment, 35, 161-173.

## Formatting Tables and figures:

Figures and tables should be embedded in the text. Uniformity needs to be maintained in formatting tables and figures. Tables must have a title and need to be appeared in the following manner.

Table 1. Number of working and nonworking population in different age group

Age	Working pop	Non-working pop
0-5	3033	5322
5-15	1352	4515
15-25	1184	4907
25-30	1715	5905
>30	4659	5610

The electronic art works or the graphics should follow similar lettering pattern. All of them should have definite captions. All the tables and figures are to be given in the appropriate positions just after their citation in the main body text. Followings are the acceptable format of the graphical art work.

TIFF (or JPG): Color or grayscale photographs (halftones): always use a minimum of 300 dpi.

TIFF (or JPG): Bitmapped line drawings: use a minimum of 1000 dpi.

TIFF (or JPG): Combinations bitmapped line/half-tone (color or grayscale): a minimum of 500 dpi is required.